



54ACQ/74ACQ374 • 54ACTQ/74ACTQ374

Quiet Series Octal D Flip-Flop with TRI-STATE® Outputs

General Description

The 'ACQ/'ACTQ374 is a high-speed, low-power octal D-type flip-flop featuring separate D-type inputs for each flip-flop and TRI-STATE outputs for bus-oriented applications. A buffered Clock (CP) and Output Enable ($\overline{OE}$) are common to all flip-flops.

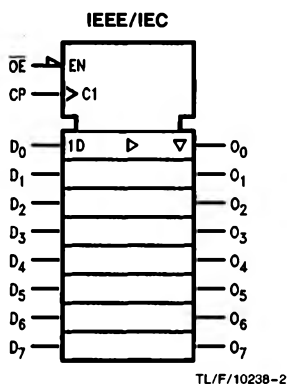
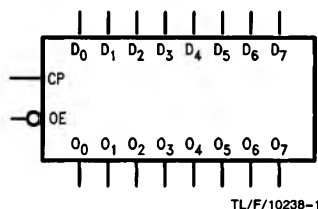
The 'ACQ/'ACTQ374 utilizes Quiet Series technology to guarantee quiet output switching and improve dynamic threshold performance. FACT Quiet Series™ features GTO™ output control and undershoot corrector in addition to a split ground bus for superior performance.

Features

- Guaranteed simultaneous switching noise level and dynamic threshold performance
- Guaranteed pin-to-pin skew AC performance
- Improved latch-up immunity
- Buffered positive edge-triggered clock
- TRI-STATE outputs drive bus lines or buffer memory address registers
- Outputs source/sink 24 mA
- Faster prop delays than the standard 'AC/'ACT374
- 4 kV minimum ESD immunity

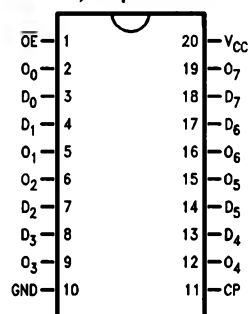
Ordering Code: See Section 8

Logic Symbols



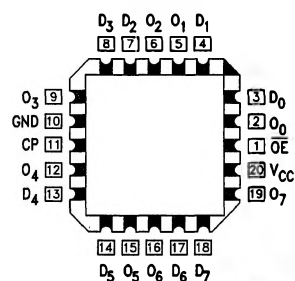
Connection Diagrams

Pin Assignment for DIP, Flatpak and SOIC



Pin Names	Description
D ₀ –D ₇	Data Inputs
CP	Clock Pulse Input
$\overline{OE}$	TRI-STATE Output Enable Input
O ₀ –O ₇	TRI-STATE Outputs

Pin Assignment for LCC and PCC



Functional Description

The 'ACQ/'ACTQ374 consists of eight edge-triggered flip-flops with individual D-type inputs and TRI-STATE true outputs. The buffered clock and buffered Output Enable are common to all flip-flops. The eight flip-flops will store the state of their individual D inputs that meet the setup and hold time requirements on the LOW-to-HIGH Clock (CP) transition. With the Output Enable ($\overline{OE}$) LOW, the contents of the eight flip-flops are available at the outputs. When the $\overline{OE}$ is HIGH, the outputs go to the high impedance state. Operation of the $\overline{OE}$ input does not affect the state of the flip-flops.

Truth Table

Inputs			Outputs
D_n	CP	$\overline{OE}$	O_n
H		L	H
L		L	L
X	X	H	Z

H = HIGH Voltage Level

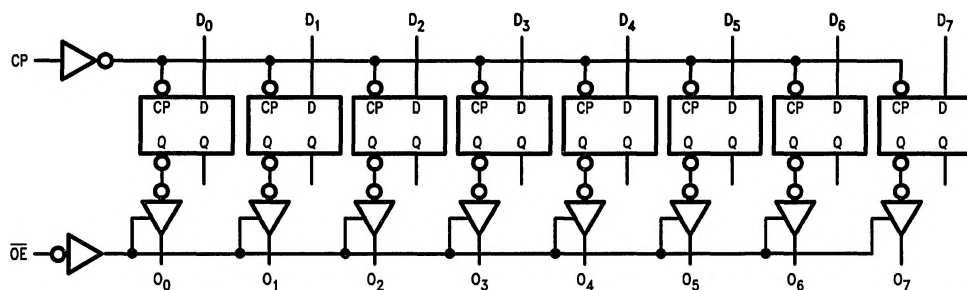
L = LOW Voltage Level

X = Immaterial

Z = High Impedance

 = LOW-to-HIGH Transition

Logic Diagram



TL/F/10238-5

Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	–0.5V to +7.0V
DC Input Diode Current (I_{IK})	
$V_I = -0.5V$	–20 mA
$V_I = V_{CC} + 0.5V$	+20 mA
DC Input Voltage (V_I)	–0.5V to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$
DC Output Diode Current (I_{OK})	
$V_O = -0.5V$	–20 mA
$V_O = V_{CC} + 0.5V$	+20 mA
DC Output Voltage (V_O)	–0.5V to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$
DC Output Source or Sink Current (I_O)	±50 mA
DC V_{CC} or Ground Current per Output Pin (I_{CC} or I_{GND})	±50 mA
Storage Temperature (T_{STG})	–65°C to +150°C
DC Latch-Up Source or Sink Current	±300 mA
Junction Temperature (T_J)	
CDIP	175°C
PDIP	140°C

Note 1: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. The databook specifications should be met, without exception, to ensure that the system design is reliable over its power supply, temperature, and output/input loading variables. National does not recommend operation of FACT™ circuits outside databook specifications.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	
'ACQ	2.0V to 6.0V
'ACTQ	4.5V to 5.5V
Input Voltage (V_I)	0V to V_{CC}
Output Voltage (V_O)	0V to V_{CC}
Operating Temperature (T_A)	
74ACQ/ACTQ	–40°C to +85°C
54ACQ/ACTQ	–55°C to +125°C
Minimum Input Edge Rate $\Delta V/\Delta t$	
'ACQ Devices	
V_{IN} from 30% to 70% of V_{CC}	
V_{CC} @ 3.0V, 4.5V, 5.5V	125 mV/ns
Minimum Input Edge Rate $\Delta V/\Delta t$	
'ACTQ devices	
V_{IN} from 0.8V to 2.0V	
V_{CC} @ 4.5V, 5.5V	125 mV/ns

DC Characteristics for 'ACQ Family Devices

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} (V)	74ACQ		54ACQ	74ACQ	Units	Conditions
			T _A = +25°C		T _A = −55°C to +125°C	T _A = −40°C to +85°C		
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits				
V _{IH}	Minimum High Level Input Voltage	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	V	V _{OUT} = 0.1V or V _{CC} − 0.1V
		4.5	2.25	3.15	3.15	3.15		
		5.5	2.75	3.85	3.85	3.85		
V _{IL}	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	V	V _{OUT} = 0.1V or V _{CC} − 0.1V
		4.5	2.25	1.35	1.35	1.35		
		5.5	2.75	1.65	1.65	1.65		
V _{OH}	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	3.0	2.99	2.9	2.9	2.9	V	I _{OUT} = −50 μA
		4.5	4.49	4.4	4.4	4.4		
		5.5	5.49	5.4	5.4	5.4		
		3.0		2.56	2.4	2.46	V	*V _{IN} = V _{IL} or V _{IH} −12 mA I _{OH} −24 mA −24 mA
		4.5		3.86	3.7	3.76		
		5.5		4.86	4.7	4.76		
V _{OL}	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	3.0	0.002	0.1	0.1	0.1	V	I _{OUT} = 50 μA
		4.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	0.1		
		5.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	0.1		
		3.0		0.36	0.50	0.44	V	*V _{IN} = V _{IL} or V _{IH} 12 mA I _{OL} 24 mA 24 mA
		4.5		0.36	0.50	0.44		
		5.5		0.36	0.50	0.44		
I _{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA	V _I = V _{CC} , GND (Note 1)

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

DC Characteristics for 'ACQ Family Devices (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} (V)	74ACQ		54ACQ		74ACQ		Units	Conditions
			T _A = +25°C		T _A = –55°C to +125°C		T _A = –40°C to +85°C			
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits						
I _{OLD}	†Minimum Dynamic Output Current	5.5			50		75		mA	V _{OLD} = 1.65V Max
I _{OHD}		5.5			–50		–75		mA	V _{OHD} = 3.85V Min
I _{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		8.0		160.0		80.0	μA	V _{IN} = V _{CC} or GND (Note 1)
I _{OZ}	Maximum TRI-STATE Leakage Current	5.5		±0.5		±10.0		±50	μA	V _I (OE) = V _{IL} , V _{IH} V _I = V _{CC} , GND V _O = V _{CC} , GND
V _{OLP}	Quiet Output Maximum Dynamic V _{OL}	5.0	1.1	1.5					V	Figures 1 and 2 (Notes 2 and 3)
V _{OLV}	Quiet Output Minimum Dynamic V _{OL}	5.0	–0.6	–1.2					V	Figures 1 and 2 (Notes 2 and 3)
V _{IHD}	Maximum High Level Dynamic Input Voltage	5.0	3.1	3.5					V	(Notes 2 and 4)
V _{ILD}	Maximum Low Level Dynamic Input Voltage	5.0	1.9	1.5					V	(Notes 2 and 4)

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

Note 1: I_{IN} and I_{CC} @ 3.0V are guaranteed to be less than or equal to the respective limit @ 5.5V V_{CC}.
I_{CC} for 54ACQ @ 25°C is identical to 74ACQ @ 25°C.

Note 2: Worst case package.

Note 3: Max number of outputs defined as (n). Data inputs are driven 0V to 5V. One output @ GND.

Note 4: Max number of data inputs (n) switching. (n – 1) inputs switching 0V to 5V ('ACQ). Input-under-test switching: 5V to threshold (V_{ILD}), 0V to threshold (V_{IHD}), f = 1 MHz.

DC Characteristics for 'ACTQ Family Devices

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} (V)	74ACTQ		54ACTQ	74ACTQ	Units	Conditions
			T _A = + 25°C		T _A = – 55°C to + 125°C	T _A = – 40°C to + 85°C		
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits				
V _{IH}	Minimum High Level Input Voltage	4.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	V	V _{OUT} = 0.1V or V _{CC} – 0.1V
		5.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0		
V _{IL}	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage	4.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	V	V _{OUT} = 0.1V or V _{CC} – 0.1V
		5.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8		
V _{OH}	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	4.5	4.49	4.4	4.4	4.4	V	I _{OUT} = – 50 μA
		5.5	5.49	5.4	5.4	5.4		
		4.5		3.86	3.70	3.76	V	*V _{IN} = V _{IL} or V _{IH} – 24 mA I _{OH} – 24 mA
		5.5		4.86	4.70	4.76		
V _{OL}	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	4.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	0.1	V	I _{OUT} = 50 μA
		5.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	0.1		
		4.5		0.36	0.50	0.44	V	*V _{IN} = V _{IL} or V _{IH} 24 mA I _{OL} 24 mA
		5.5		0.36	0.50	0.44		
I _{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	± 1.0	± 1.0	μA	V _I = V _{CC} , GND
I _{OZ}	Maximum TRI-STATE Current	5.5		±0.5	± 10.0	± 5.0	μA	V _I = V _{IL} , V _{IH} V _O = V _{CC} , GND

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

DC Characteristics for 'ACTQ Family Devices (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} (V)	74ACTQ		54ACTQ		74ACTQ		Units	Conditions
			T _A = +25°C		T _A = –55°C to +125°C		T _A = –40°C to +85°C			
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits						
I _{CC}	Maximum I _{CC} /Input	5.5	0.6		1.6		1.5		mA	V _I = V _{CC} – 2.1V
I _{OLD}	†Minimum Dynamic Output Current	5.5			50		75		mA	V _{OLD} = 1.65V Max
I _{OHD}		5.5			–50		–75		mA	V _{OHD} = 3.85V Min
I _{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		8.0	160.0		80.0		μA	V _{IN} = V _{CC} or GND (Note 1)
V _{OLP}	Quiet Output Maximum Dynamic V _{OL}	5.0	1.1	1.5					V	Figures 1 and 2 (Notes 2 and 3)
V _{OLV}	Quiet Output Minimum Dynamic V _{OL}	5.0	–0.6	–1.2					V	Figures 1 and 2 (Notes 2 and 3)
V _{IHD}	Maximum High Level Dynamic Input Voltage	5.0	1.9	2.2					V	(Notes 2 and 4)
V _{ILD}	Maximum Low Level Dynamic Input Voltage	5.0	1.2	0.8					V	(Notes 2 and 4)

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

Note 1: I_{CC} for 54ACTQ @ 25°C is identical to 74ACTQ @ 25°C.

Note 2: Worst case package.

Note 3: Max number of outputs defined as (n). Data inputs are driven 0V to 3V. One output @ GND

Note 4: Max number of data inputs (n) switching. (n – 1) inputs switching 0V to 3V (*ACTQ). Input-under-test switching: 3V to threshold (V_{ILD}), 0V to threshold (V_{IHD}), f = 1 MHz.

AC Electrical Characteristics: See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} * (V)	74ACQ			54ACQ		74ACQ		Units	Fig. No.
			T _A = +25°C C _L = 50 pF			T _A = –55°C to +125°C C _L = 50 pF		T _A = –40°C to +85°C C _L = 50 pF			
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
f _{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency	3.3 5.0	75 90					70 85		MHz	
t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay CP to O _n	3.3 5.0	3.0 2.0	9.5 6.5	13.0 8.5			3.0 2.0	13.5 9.0	ns	2-3, 4
t _{PZL} , t _{PZH}	Output Enable Time	3.3 5.0	3.0 2.0	9.5 6.5	13.0 8.5			3.0 2.0	13.5 9.0	ns	2-5, 6
t _{PHZ} , t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time	3.3 5.0	1.0 1.0	9.5 8.0	14.5 9.5			1.0 1.0	15.0 10.0	ns	2-5, 6
t _{OSHL} , t _{OSLH}	Output to Output Skew** CP to O _n	3.3 5.0		1.0 0.5	1.5 1.0				1.5 1.0	ns	

*Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ± 0.5V

Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3V ± 0.3V

**Skew is defined as the absolute value of the difference between the actual propagation delay for any two separate outputs of the same device. The specification applies to any outputs switching in the same direction, either HIGH to LOW (t_{OSH}) or LOW to HIGH (t_{OSLH}). Parameter guaranteed by design.

AC Operating Requirements: See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} * (V)	74ACQ		54ACQ	74ACQ	Units	Fig. No.
			T _A = +25°C C _L = 50 pF		T _A = -55°C to +125°C C _L = 50 pF	T _A = -40°C to +85°C C _L = 50 pF		
			Typ	Guaranteed Minimum				
t _s	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW D _n to CP	3.3	0	3.0		3.0	ns	2-7
		5.0	0	3.0		3.0		
t _h	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW D _n to CP	3.3	0	1.5		1.5	ns	2-7
		5.0	2.0	1.5		1.5		
t _w	CP Pulse Width, HIGH or LOW	3.3	2.0	4.0		4.0	ns	2-3
		5.0	2.0	4.0		4.0		

AC Electrical Characteristics: See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} * (V)	74ACTQ			54ACTQ		74ACTQ		Units	Fig. No.
			T _A = +25°C C _L = 50 pF			T _A = −55°C to +125°C C _L = 50 pF		T _A = −40°C to +85°C C _L = 50 pF			
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
f _{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency	5.0	85			95		80		MHz	
t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay CP to O _n	5.0	2.0	7.0	9.0	2.0	11.5	2.0	9.5	ns	2-3, 4
t _{PZL} , t _{PZH}	Output Enable Time	5.0	2.0	7.5	9.0	2.0	11.5	2.0	9.5	ns	2-5, 6
t _{PHZ} , t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time	5.0	1.0	8.0	10.0	1.5	10.5	1.0	10.5	ns	2-5, 6
t _{OSHL} , t _{OSLH}	Output to Output Skew** CP to O _n	5.0	0.5			1.0		1.0		ns	

*Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

Skew is defined as the absolute value of the difference between the actual propagation delay for any two separate outputs of the same device. The specification applies to any outputs switching in the same direction, either HIGH to LOW (t_{OSHL}) or LOW to HIGH (t_{OSLH}). Parameter guaranteed by design.AC Operating Requirements:** See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} * (V)	74ACTQ		54ACTQ	74ACTQ	Units	Fig. No.
			T _A = +25°C C _L = 50 pF		T _A = −55°C to +125°C C _L = 50 pF	T _A = −40°C to +85°C C _L = 50 pF		
			Typ	Guaranteed Minimum				
t _s	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW D _n to CP	5.0	0	3.0	3.5	3.0	ns	2-7
t _h	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW D _n to CP	5.0	0	1.5	2.0	1.5	ns	2-7
t _w	CP Pulse Width, HIGH or LOW	5.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	ns	2-3

*Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

Capacitance

Symbol	Parameter	Typ	Units	Conditions
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance	4.5	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0V
C _{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance	42.0	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0V