## Features

- Single 3.3V  $\pm$  10% Supply
- Fast Read Access Time 200 ns
- Automatic Page Write Operation
- Internal Address and Data Latches for 128 Bytes
  Internal Control Timer
- Fast Write Cycle Time
  - Page Write Cycle Time 10 ms Maximum
  - 1 to 128-Byte Page Write Operation
- Low Power Dissipation
  - 15 mA Active Current
    - 20 µA CMOS Standby Current
- Hardware and Software Data Protection
- DATA Polling for End of Write Detection
- High Reliability CMOS Technology
  - Endurance: 100,000K Cycles
  - Data Retention: 10 Years
- JEDEC Approved Byte-Wide Pinout
- Commercial and Industrial Temperature Ranges

## Description

The AT28LV010 is a high-performance 3-volt only Electrically Erasable and Programmable Read Only Memory. Its 1 megabit of memory is organized as 131,072 words by 8 bits. Manufactured with Atmel's advanced nonvolatile CMOS technology, the device offers access times to 200 ns with power dissipation of just 54 mW. When the device is deselected, the CMOS standby current is less than 20 µA. *(continued)* 

#### Pin Configurations **Pin Name** Function A0 - A16 Addresses CE Chip Enable OE **Output Enable** WF Write Enable 1/00 - 1/07 Data Inputs/Outputs NC No Connect DC Don't Connect

PDIP Top View					
NC	_	1	32		
A16		2	31	D WE	
A15		3	30	D NC	
A12		4	29	🗆 A14	
A7		5	28	🗆 A13	
A6		6	27	🗆 A8	
A5		7	26	🗆 A9	
A4		8	25	D A11	
A3		9	24		
A2		10	23	🗆 A10	
A1		11	22		
A0		12	21	1/07	
I/O0		13	20	□ I/O6	
I/O1		14	19	□ I/O5	
I/O2		15	18	□ I/O4	
GND		16	17	□ I/O3	



PLCC



1-Megabit (128K x 8) Low Voltage Paged Parallel EEPROMs

## AT28LV010

Rev. 0395B-10/98



The AT28LV010 is accessed like a Static RAM for the read or write cycle without the need for external components. The device contains a 128-byte page register to allow writing of up to 128 bytes simultaneously. During a write cycle, the address and 1 to 128 bytes of data are internally latched, freeing the address and data bus for other operations. Following the initiation of a write cycle, the device will automatically write the latched data using an internal control timer. The end of a write cycle can be detected by DATA polling of I/O7. Once the end of a write cycle has been detected a new access for a read or write can begin.

Atmel's 28LV010 has additional features to ensure high quality and manufacturability. The device utilizes internal error correction for extended endurance and improved data retention characteristics. Software data protection is implemented to guard against inadvertent writes. The device also includes an extra 128 bytes of EEPROM for device identification or tracking.

### **Block Diagram**



### **Absolute Maximum Ratings\***

Temperature Under Bias55°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature65°C to +150°C
All Input Voltages (including NC Pins) with Respect to Ground0.6V to +6.25V
All Output Voltages with Respect to Ground0.6V to $V_{CC}$ + 0.6V
Voltage on $\overline{\text{OE}}$ and A9 with Respect to Ground0.6V to +13.5V

\*NOTICE: Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability

### **Device Operation**

**READ:** The AT28LV010 is accessed like a Static RAM. When  $\overrightarrow{CE}$  and  $\overrightarrow{OE}$  are low and  $\overrightarrow{WE}$  is high, the data stored at the memory location determined by the address pins is asserted on the outputs. The outputs are put in the high impedance state when either  $\overrightarrow{CE}$  or  $\overrightarrow{OE}$  is high. This dualline control gives designers flexibility in preventing bus contention in their system.

WRITE: The write operation of the AT28LV010 allows 1 to 128 bytes of data to be written into the device during a single internal programming period. Each write operation must be preceded by the software data protection (SDP) command sequence. This sequence is a series of three unique write command operations that enable the internal write circuitry. The command sequence and the data to be written must conform to the software protected write cycle timing. Addresses are latched on the falling edge of  $\overline{WE}$  or  $\overline{CE}$ , whichever occurs last and data is latched on the rising edge of WE or CE, whichever occurs first. Each successive byte must be written within 150  $\mu$ s (t<sub>BLC</sub>) of the previous byte. If the  $t_{BLC}$  limit is exceeded the AT28LV010 will cease accepting data and commence the internal programming operation. If more than one data byte is to be written during a single programming operation, they must reside on the same page as defined by the state of the A7 - A16 inputs. For each  $\overline{WE}$  high to low transition during the page write operation, A7 - A16 must be the same.

The A0 to A6 inputs are used to specify which bytes within the page are to be written. The bytes may be loaded in any order and may be altered within the same load period. Only bytes which are specified for writing will be written; unnecessary cycling of other bytes within the page does not occur.

**DATA POLLING:** The AT28LV010 features DATA Polling to indicate the end of a write cycle. During a byte or page write cycle an attempted read of the last byte written will result in the complement of the written data to be presented on I/O7. Once the write cycle has been completed, true

data is valid on all outputs, and the next write cycle may begin. DATA Polling may begin at anytime during the write cycle.

**TOGGLE BIT:** In addition to DATA Polling the AT28LV010 provides another method for determining the end of a write cycle. During the write operation, successive attempts to read data from the device will result in I/O6 toggling between one and zero. Once the write has completed, I/O6 will stop toggling and valid data will be read. Reading the toggle bit may begin at any time during the write cycle.

**DATA PROTECTION:** If precautions are not taken, inadvertent writes may occur during transitions of the host system power supply. Atmel has incorporated both hardware and software features that will protect the memory against inadvertent writes.

**HARDWARE PROTECTION:** Hardware features protect against inadvertent writes to the AT28LV010 in the following ways: (a)  $V_{CC}$  power-on delay—once  $V_{CC}$  has reached 2.0V (typical) the device will automatically time out 5 ms (typical) before allowing a write; (b) write inhibit—holding any one of  $\overline{OE}$  low,  $\overline{CE}$  high or  $\overline{WE}$  high inhibits write cycles; and (c) noise filter—pulses of less than 15 ns (typical) on the  $\overline{WE}$  or  $\overline{CE}$  inputs will not initiate a write cycle.

**SOFTWARE DATA PROTECTION:** The AT28LV010 incorporates the industry standard software data protection (SDP) function. Unlike standard 5-volt only EEPROM's, the AT28LV010 has SDP enabled at all times. Therefore, all write operations must be preceded by the SDP command sequence.

The data in the 3-byte command sequence is not written to the device; the addresses in the command sequence can be utilized just like any other location in the device. Any attempt to write to the device without the 3-byte sequence will start the internal timers. No data will be written to the device. However, for the duration of  $t_{WC}$ , read operations will effectively be polling operations.





## **DC and AC Operating Range**

		AT28LV010-20	AT28LV010-25
Operating	Com.	0°C - 70°C	0°C - 70°C
Temperature (Case)	Ind.	-40°C - 85°C	-40°C - 85°C
V <sub>CC</sub> Power Supply		$3.3V \pm 5\%$	3.3V ± 10%

## **Operating Modes**

Mode	CE	ŌĒ	WE	I/O
Read	V <sub>IL</sub>	V <sub>IL</sub>	V <sub>IH</sub>	D <sub>OUT</sub>
Write <sup>(2)</sup>	V <sub>IL</sub>	V <sub>IH</sub>	V <sub>IL</sub>	D <sub>IN</sub>
Standby/Write Inhibit	V <sub>IH</sub>	X <sup>(1)</sup>	Х	High Z
Write Inhibit	Х	Х	V <sub>IH</sub>	
Write Inhibit	Х	V <sub>IL</sub>	Х	
Output Disable	Х	V <sub>IH</sub>	Х	High Z

Notes: 1. X can be  $V_{IL}$  or  $V_{IH}$ .

2. Refer to AC Programming Waveforms.

## **DC Characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Condition		Min	Max	Units
ILI	Input Load Current	$V_{IN} = 0V$ to $V_{CC}$			1	μA
I <sub>LO</sub>	Output Leakage Current	$V_{I/O} = 0V$ to $V_{CC}$			1	μA
	V. Standby Current CMOS		Com.		20	μA
I <sub>SB</sub> V <sub>CC</sub> Standby Current CMOS	$\overline{CE} = V_{CC} - 0.3V$ to $V_{CC} + 1V$	Ind.		50	μA	
I <sub>cc</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> Active Current	f = 5 MHz; I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V			15	mA
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Low Voltage				0.8	V
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input High Voltage			2.0		V
V <sub>OL</sub>	Output Low Voltage	I <sub>OL</sub> = 1.6 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0V			0.45	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	Output High Voltage	I <sub>OH</sub> = -100 μA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0V	2.4		V	

## **AC Read Characteristics**

		AT28L	AT28LV010-20		AT28LV010-25	
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Min	Max	Units
t <sub>ACC</sub>	Address to Output Delay		200		250	ns
t <sub>CE</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	CE to Output Delay		200		250	ns
t <sub>OE</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	OE to Output Delay	0	80	0	100	ns
t <sub>DF</sub> <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	CE or OE to Output Float	0	55	0	60	ns
t <sub>OH</sub>	Output Hold from OE, CE or Address, whichever occurred first	0		0		ns

## AC Read Waveforms<sup>(1)(2)(3)(4)</sup>



- Notes: 1.  $\overline{CE}$  may be delayed up to  $t_{ACC}$   $t_{CE}$  after the address transition without impact on  $t_{ACC}$ .
  - OE may be delayed up to t<sub>CE</sub> t<sub>OE</sub> after the falling edge of CE without impact on t<sub>CE</sub> or by t<sub>ACC</sub> t<sub>OE</sub> after an address change without impact on t<sub>ACC</sub>.
  - 3.  $t_{DF}$  is specified from  $\overline{OE}$  or  $\overline{CE}$  whichever occurs first (C<sub>L</sub> = 5 pF).
  - 4. This parameter is characterized and is not 100% tested.

### Input Test Waveforms and Measurement Level



# Output Test Load



## **Pin Capacitance**

 $f = 1 \text{ MHz}, T = 25^{\circ}C^{(1)}$ 

Symbol	Тур	Мах	Units	Conditions
C <sub>IN</sub>	4	6	pF	$V_{IN} = 0V$
C <sub>OUT</sub>	8	12	pF	$V_{OUT} = 0V$

Note: 1. This parameter is characterized and is not 100% tested.





## AC Write Characteristics<sup>(1)</sup>

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Мах	Units
t <sub>AS</sub> , t <sub>OES</sub>	Address, OE Set-up Time	0		ns
t <sub>AH</sub>	Address Hold Time	100		ns
t <sub>cs</sub>	Chip Select Set-up Time	0		ns
t <sub>CH</sub>	Chip Select Hold Time	0		ns
t <sub>WP</sub>	Write Pulse Width ( $\overline{WE}$ or $\overline{CE}$ )	200		ns
t <sub>DS</sub>	Data Set-up Time	100		ns
t <sub>DH</sub> , t <sub>OEH</sub>	Data, OE Hold Time	10		ns

Note: 1. All write operations must be preceded by the SDP command sequence.

## **AC Write Waveforms**

## WE Controlled



### **CE** Controlled



## **Software Protected Write Characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Units
t <sub>WC</sub>	Write Cycle Time		10	ms
t <sub>AS</sub>	Address Set-up Time	0		ns
t <sub>AH</sub>	Address Hold Time	100		ns
t <sub>DS</sub>	Data Set-up Time	100		ns
t <sub>DH</sub>	Data Hold Time	10		ns
t <sub>WP</sub>	Write Pulse Width	200		ns
t <sub>BLC</sub>	Byte Load Cycle Time		150	μs
t <sub>WPH</sub>	Write Pulse Width High	100		ns

### **Programming Algorithm**



#### Notes:

- 1. Data Format: I/O7 I/O0 (Hex); Address Format: A14 - A0 (Hex).
- 2. Data protect state will be re-activated at the end of program cycle.
- 3. 1 to 128 bytes of data are loaded.

## Software Protected Program Cycle Waveforms<sup>(1)(2)(3)</sup>



- Notes: 1. A0 A14 must conform to the addressing sequence for the first three bytes as shown above.
  - 2. After the command sequence has been issued and a page write operation follows, the page address inputs (A7 A16) must be the same for each high to low transition of WE (or CE).
  - 3.  $\overline{OE}$  must be high only when  $\overline{WE}$  and  $\overline{CE}$  are both low.





## **Data Polling Characteristics**<sup>(1)</sup>

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Units
t <sub>DH</sub>	Data Hold Time	10			ns
t <sub>OEH</sub>	OE Hold Time	10			ns
t <sub>OE</sub>	OE to Output Delay <sup>(2)</sup>				ns
t <sub>WR</sub>	Write Recovery Time	0			ns

Notes: 1. These parameters are characterized and not 100% tested.

2. See AC Read Characteristics

## **Data Polling Waveforms**



## **Toggle Bit Characteristics**<sup>(1)</sup>

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Units
t <sub>DH</sub>	Data Hold Time	10			ns
t <sub>OEH</sub>	OE Hold Time	10			ns
t <sub>OE</sub>	OE to Output Delay <sup>(2)</sup>				ns
t <sub>OEHP</sub>	OE High Pulse	150			ns
t <sub>WR</sub>	Write Recovery Time	0			ns

Notes: 1. These parameters are characterized and not 100% tested.

2. See AC Read Characteristics

### **Toggle Bit Waveforms**



Notes: 1. Toggling either  $\overline{OE}$  or  $\overline{CE}$  or both  $\overline{OE}$  and  $\overline{CE}$  will operate toggle bit.

- 2. Beginning and ending state of I/O6 will vary.
- 3. Any address location may be used but the address should not vary.

## AT28LV010



t <sub>ACC</sub>	l <sub>cc</sub> (mA)				
(ns)	Active	Standby	Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
200	15	0.02	AT28LV010-20JC	32J	Commercial
			AT28LV010-20PC	32P6	(0° to 70°C)
			AT28LV010-20TC	32T	
	15	0.02	AT28LV010-20JI	32J	Industrial
			AT28LV010-20PI	32P6	(-40° to 85°C)
			AT28LV010-20TI	32T	
250	15	0.02	AT28LV010-25JC	32J	Commercial
			AT28LV010-25PC	32P6	(0° to 70°C)
			AT28LV010-25TC	32T	
	15	0.02	AT28LV010-25JI	32J	Industrial
			AT28LV010-25PI	32P6	(-40° to 85°C)
			AT28LV010-25TI	32T	

## Ordering Information<sup>(1)</sup>

Note: 1. See Valid Part Numbers table below.

### **Valid Part Numbers**

The following table lists standard Atmel products that can be ordered.

Device Numbers	Speed	Package and Temperature Combinations
AT28LV010	20	JC, JI, PC, PI, TC, TI
AT28LV010	25	JC, JI, PC, PI, TC, TI

### **Die Products**

Reference Section: Parallel EEPROM Die Products

Package Type		
32J	32-Lead, Plastic J-Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC)	
32P6	32-Lead, 0.600" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)	
32T	32-Lead, Plastic Thin Small Outline Package (TSOP)	





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