# CD4028BC,CD4028BM

CD4028BM/CD4028BC BCD-to-Decimal Decoder



Literature Number: SNOS363

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# CD4028BM/CD4028BC BCD-to-Decimal Decoder

### **General Description**

The CD4028BM/CD4028BC is a BCD-to-decimal or binaryto-octal decoder consisting of 4 inputs, decoding logic gates, and 10 output buffers. A BCD code applied to the 4 inputs, A, B, C, and D, results in a high level at the selected 1-of-10 decimal decoded outputs. Similarly, a 3-bit binary code applied to inputs A, B, and C is decoded in octal at outputs 0-7. A high level signal at the D input inhibits octal decoding and causes outputs 0-7 to go low.

All inputs are protected against static discharge damage by diode clamps to  $V_{DD}$  and  $V_{SS}$ .

### **Features**

3.0V to 15V ■ Wide supply voltage range ■ High noise immunity 0.45 V<sub>DD</sub> (typ.)

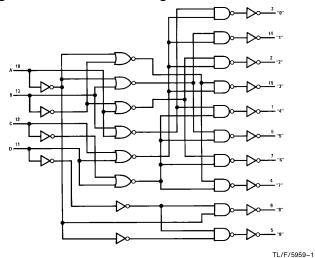
■ Low power TTL fan out of 2 driving 74L compatibility or 1 driving 74LS

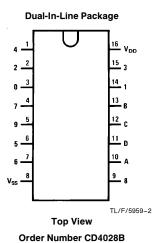
- Low power
- Glitch free outputs
- "Positive logic" on inputs and outputs

### **Applications**

- Code conversion
- Address decoding
- Indicator-tube decoder

### **Logic and Connection Diagrams**





### **Truth Table**

	D	С	В	Α	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
1 = High Level	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
0 = Low Level	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	,
	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	,
	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-

**BCD States** 

Extraordinary States

## Absolute Maximum Ratings (Notes 1 & 2)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage (V<sub>DD</sub>) -0.5 to +18 V Input Voltage (V<sub>IN</sub>)  $-0.5 \text{ to } V_{DD} +0.5 \text{V}$  Storage Temperature Range (T<sub>S</sub>)  $-65^{\circ}\text{C to } +150^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Power Dissipation (PD)

 Dual-In-Line
 700 mW

 Small Outline
 500 mW

Lead Temperature (T<sub>L</sub>) (Soldering, 10 seconds)

260°C

# Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 2)

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Supply Voltage (V}_{\text{DD}}) & 3 \text{ to 15V} \\ \text{Input Voltage (V}_{\text{IN}}) & 0 \text{ to V}_{\text{DD}} \text{V} \end{array}$ 

Operating Temperature Range (T<sub>A</sub>) CD4028BM

## DC Electrical Characteristics CD4028BC (Note 2)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	−55°C		+ 25°C			+ 125°C		Units
Syllibol			Min	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Ullits
I <sub>DD</sub>	Quiescent Device Current	$V_{DD} = 5V, V_{IN} = V_{DD} \text{ or } V_{SS}$ $V_{DD} = 10V, V_{IN} = V_{DD} \text{ or } V_{SS}$ $V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = V_{DD} \text{ or } V_{SS}$		5 10 20		0.01 0.01 0.02	5 10 20		150 300 600	μΑ μΑ μΑ
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low Level Output Voltage	$\begin{array}{l}  I_{O}  < 1~\mu A, V_{IL} = 0 V, V_{IH} = V_{DD} \\ V_{DD} = 5 V \\ V_{DD} = 10 V \\ V_{DD} = 15 V \end{array}$		0.05 0.05 0.05		0 0	0.05 0.05 0.05		0.05 0.05 0.05	V V V
V <sub>OH</sub>	High Level Output Voltage	$\begin{aligned} & I_O  < 1 \; \mu A, V_{IL} = 0 V, V_{IH} = V_{DD} \\ &V_{DD} = 5 V \\ &V_{DD} = 10 V \\ &V_{DD} = 15 V \end{aligned}$	4.95 9.95 14.95		4.95 9.95 14.95	5 10 15		4.95 9.95 14.95		V V V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low Level Input Voltage	$\begin{array}{l}  I_O  < 1 \; \mu A \\ V_{DD} = \; 5V,  V_O = 0.5V \; or \; \; 4.5V \\ V_{DD} = \; 10V,  V_O = \; 1V \; or \; 9V \\ V_{DD} = \; 15V,  V_O = \; 1.5V \; or \; 13.5V \end{array}$		1.5 3.0 4.0		2.25 4.5 6.75	1.5 3.0 4.0		1.5 3.0 4.0	V V
V <sub>IH</sub>	High Level Input Voltage	$\begin{array}{l}  I_O  < 1 \; \mu A \\ V_{DD} = \; 5V,  V_O = 0.5 V \; or \; \; 4.5 V \\ V_{DD} = \; 10V,  V_O = \; 1V \; or \; 9V \\ V_{DD} = \; 15V,  V_O = \; 1.5 V \; or \; 13.5 V \end{array}$	3.5 7.0 11.0		3.5 7.0 11.0	2.75 5.5 8.25		3.5 7.0 11.0		V V
loL	Low Level Output Current (Note 3)	$ \begin{aligned} &V_{IL} = & 0V, V_{IH} = V_{DD} \\ &V_{DD} = & 5V, & V_{O} = & 0.4V \\ &V_{DD} = & 10V, & V_{O} = & 0.5V \\ &V_{DD} = & 15V, & V_{O} = & 1.5V \end{aligned} $	0.64 1.6 4.2		0.51 1.3 3.4	1.0 2.6 6.8		0.36 0.9 2.4		mA mA mA
Гон	High Level Output Current (Note 3)	$\begin{array}{lllll} V_{IL} & & \text{OV, } V_{IH} = V_{DD} \\ V_{DD} & & \text{5V, } V_{O} = 4.6V \\ V_{DD} & & \text{10V, } V_{O} = 9.5V \\ V_{DD} & & \text{15V, } V_{O} = 13.5V \\ \end{array}$	-0.25 -0.62 -1.8		-0.2 -0.5 -1.5	-0.4 -1.0 -3.0		-0.14 -0.35 -1.1		mA mA mA
I <sub>IN</sub>	Input Current	$V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 0V$ $V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 15V$		-0.1 0.1		-10 <sup>-5</sup>	-0.1 0.1		-1.0 1.0	μA μA

## DC Electrical Characteristics CD4028BC (Note 2)

r	Conditions			+ 25°C			+85°C		Units
	Conditions		Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Oilles
Current V <sub>DD</sub> =	$=$ 5V, $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$ or $V_{SS}$		20		0.01	20		150	μΑ
V <sub>DD</sub> =	$=$ 10V, $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$ or $V_{SS}$		40		0.01	40		300	μΑ
V <sub>DD</sub> =	$=$ 15V, $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$ or $V_{SS}$		80		0.02	80		600	μΑ
Voltage  I <sub>O</sub>   <	$1 \mu A, V_{IL} = 0 V, V_{IH} = V_{DD}$								
V <sub>DD</sub> =	= 5V		0.05		0	0.05		0.05	V
V <sub>DD</sub> =	= 10V		0.05		0	0.05		0.05	V
V <sub>DD</sub> =	= 15V		0.05		0	0.05		0.05	V
	$\begin{array}{c c} & V_{DD} \\ V_{DD} \end{array}$ Voltage $\begin{array}{c c}  I_O  < \\ V_{DD} \\ \end{array}$	V <sub>DD</sub> = 10V, V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> or V <sub>SS</sub> V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> or V <sub>SS</sub>	$\begin{array}{c} V_{DD} = 10V, V_{IN} = V_{DD} \text{ or } V_{SS} \\ V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = V_{DD} \text{ or } V_{SS} \\ \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} V_{OI} = 15V, V_{IN} = V_{DD} \text{ or } V_{SS} \\ \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} V_{OI} = 10V, V_{IH} = V_{DD} \\ V_{DD} = 10V \\ \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					

## DC Electrical Characteristics CD4028BC (Note 2) (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	−40°C		+ 25°C			+ 85°C		Units
Syllibol	raiailletei	Conditions	Min	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Oints
V <sub>OH</sub>	High Level Output Voltage	$ I_{O}  < 1 \mu A, V_{IL} = 0 V, V_{IH} = V_{DD}$								
		$V_{DD} = 5V$	4.95		4.95	5		4.95		V
		$V_{DD} = 10V$	9.95		9.95	10		9.95		V
		$V_{DD} = 15V$	14.95		14.95	15		14.95		V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low Level Input Voltage	I <sub>O</sub>   < 1 μA								
		$V_{DD} = 5V, V_{O} = 0.5V \text{ or } 4.5V$		1.5		2.25	1.5		1.5	V
		$V_{DD} = 10V, V_{O} = 1V \text{ or } 9V$		3.0		4.5	3.0		3.0	V
		$V_{DD} = 15V, V_{O} = 1.5V \text{ or } 13.5V$		4.0		6.75	4.0		4.0	V
V <sub>IH</sub>	High Level Input Voltage	I <sub>O</sub>   < 1 μA								
		$V_{DD} = 5V$ , $V_{O} = 0.5V$ or 4.5V	3.5		3.5			3.5		V
		$V_{DD} = 10V, V_{O} = 1V \text{ or } 9V$	7.0		7.0			7.0		V
		$V_{DD} = 15V, V_{O} = 1.5V \text{ or } 13.5V$	11.0		11.0			11.0		V
loL	Low Level Output Current	$V_{IH} = V_{DD}, V_{IL} = 0V$								
	(Note 3)	$V_{DD} = 5V, V_{O} = 0.4V$	0.52		0.44	0.88		0.36		mA
		$V_{DD} = 10V, V_{O} = 0.5V$	1.3		1.1	2.2		0.9		mA
		$V_{DD} = 15V, V_{O} = 1.5V$	3.6		3.0	6.0		2.4		mA
Гон	High Level Output Current	$V_{IH} = V_{DD}, V_{II} = 0V$								
0	(Note 3)	$V_{DD} = 5V, V_{O} = 4.6V$	-0.2		-0.16	-0.32		-0.12		mA
		$V_{DD} = 10V, V_{O} = 9.5V$	-0.5		-0.4	-0.8		-0.3		mA
		$V_{DD} = 15V, V_{O} = 13.5V$	-1.4		-1.2	-3.5		-1.0		mA
I <sub>IN</sub>	Input Current	$V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 0V$		-0.3			-0.3		-1.0	μА
""	,	$V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 15V$		0.3			0.3		1.0	μΑ

### **AC Electrical Characteristics\***

 $T_A$  = 25°C,  $C_L$  = 50 pF,  $R_L$  = 200k, Input  $t_{\rm f}$  =  $t_{\rm f}$  = 20 ns, unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
t <sub>PHL</sub> or t <sub>PLH</sub>	Propagation Delay Time	$V_{CC} = 5V$		240	480	ns
		$V_{CC} = 10V$		100	200	ns
		$V_{CC} = 15V$		70	140	ns
t <sub>THL</sub> or t <sub>TLH</sub>	Transition Time	$V_{CC} = 5V$		175	350	ns
		$V_{CC} = 10V$		75	150	ns
		$V_{CC} = 15V$		60	110	ns
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input Capacitance	Any Input		5	7.5	pF

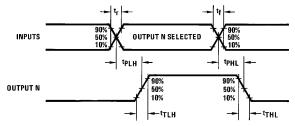
 $<sup>^{\</sup>ast}$  AC Parameters are guaranteed by DC correlated testing.

Note 1: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed, they are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The table of "Recommended Operating Conditions" and "Electrical Characteristics" provides conditions for actual device operation.

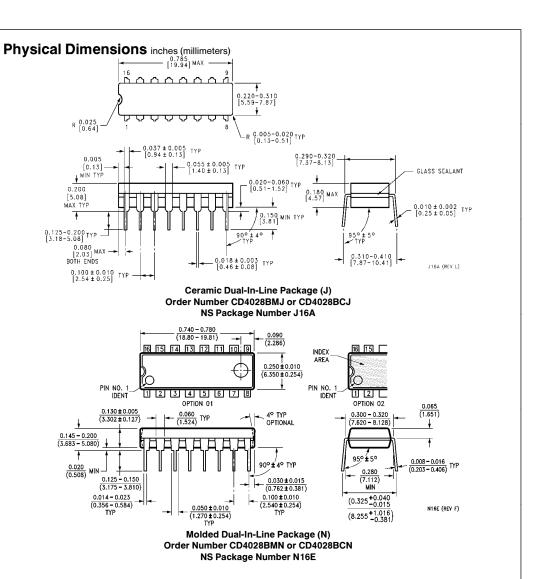
Note 2:  $V_{SS} = 0V$  unless otherwise specified.

Note 3:  $I_{\mbox{\scriptsize OL}}$  and  $I_{\mbox{\scriptsize OH}}$  are tested one output at a time.

## **Switching Time Waveforms**



TL/F/5959-3



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