

Quadrature Modulator for 900 MHz-Band Mobile Communications

Description

The CXA1852N is an IC package that combines a $\pi/2$ phase shifter with a quadrature modulator. This is suitable for 900 MHz digital cordless telephone (CT2) and digital cellular.

Features

- Quadrature modulator IC has a built-in $\pi/2$ phase shifter.
- Local frequency = 300.1 MHz (max.); I&Q = 36 kHz (max.)
- Small phase error
- Operating voltage range: 2.7 to 5 V
- Power saving function
- 20-pin SSOP package used for set size reduction

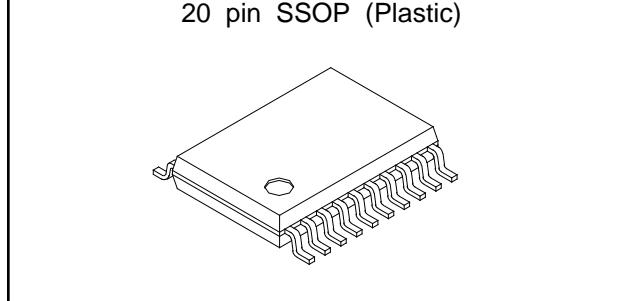
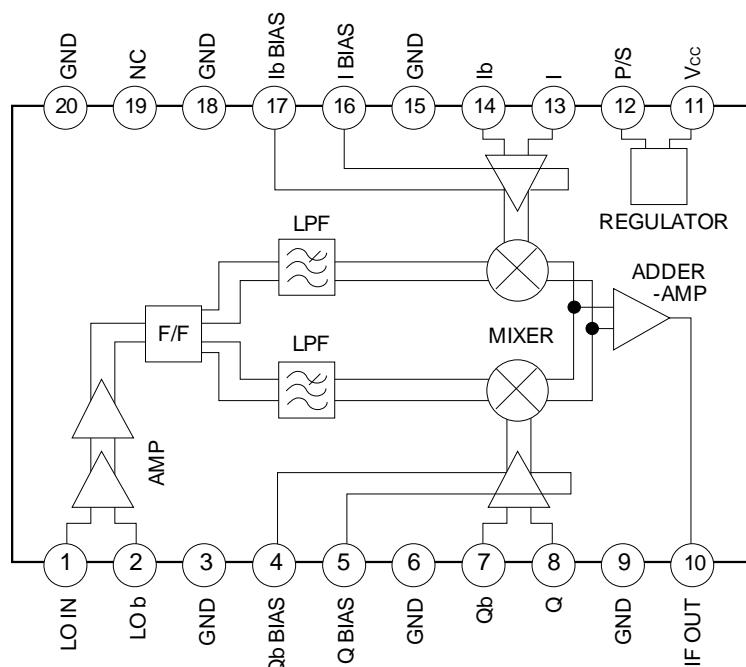
Applications

- CT2 digital cordless telephone
- Digital cellular

Structure

Bipolar silicon monolithic IC

Block Diagram and Pin Configuration



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25 °C)

• Supply voltage	Vcc	6	V
• Operating temperature	Topr	-20 to +70	°C
• Storage temperature	Tstg	-65 to +150	°C
• Allowable power dissipation	PD	530*	mW

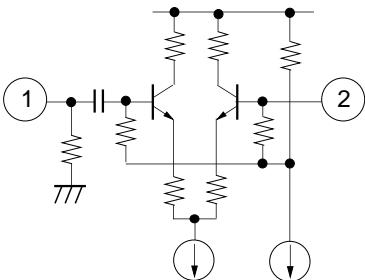
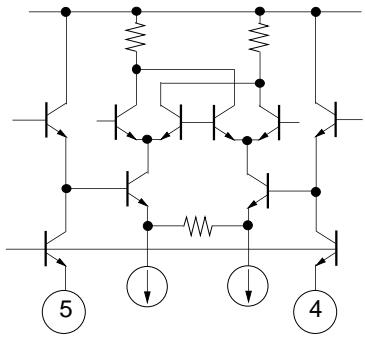
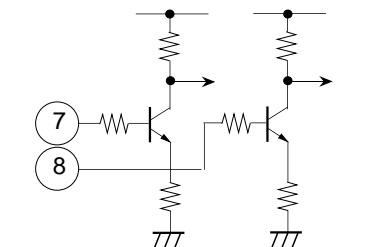
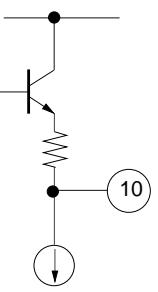
*When mounted on a 50 × 50 × 1.6 mm copper-foiled glass epoxy board

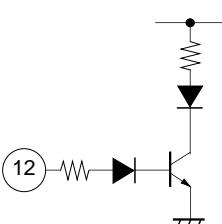
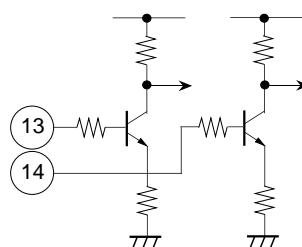
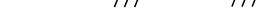
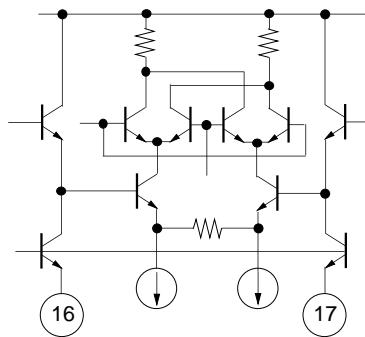
Recommended Operating Conditions

• Supply voltage	Vcc	2.7±5.0	V
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Pin Description

Pin No.	Symbol	Typical pin voltage (V)	Equivalent circuit	Description
1	LOCAL IN	0		Local input pin. The internal resistor provides 50 Ω matching.
2	LOCAL IN	*2.0		Bias pin for the local input amplifier. Ground this pin via a capacitor.
3	GND	0		
4	Q-BIAS	*0.175		Local leak level adjustment pins. Normally ground these pins via 1 kΩ resistors.
5	Q-BIAS	*0.175		
6	GND	0		
7	Q-INPU	*1.85 V to 0.85 V		Q signal input pin. The input impedance is 500 kΩ or more. (Only DC signals can be normally input at the Vcc/2 DC Bias.)
8	Q-INPUT	*1.85 V to 0.85 V		Q signal input pin. The input impedance is 500kΩ or more. (Signals of up to 1 Vp-p can be input at the Vcc/2 DC Bias.)
9	GND	0		
10	IF OUTPUT	*1.4		IF output pin. (An output impedance of 50 Ω is provided by the emitter follower.)

Pin No.	Symbol	Typical pin voltage (V)	Equivalent circuit	Description
11	Vcc	5.5 to 2.7		Power supply pin.
12	POWER SAVE	0 to 5.5		Power saving control pin. OFF when $V_{P/S} \leq 1.0$ V; ON when $V_{P/S} \geq 1.8$ V
13	I-INPUT	*0.85 to 1.85		I signal input pin. The input impedance is 500 kΩ or more. (Signals of up to 1 Vp-p can be input at the Vcc/2 DC Bias.)
14	I-INPUT	*0.85 to 1.85		I signal input pin. The input impedance is 500 kΩ or more (Only DC signals can be normally input at the Vcc/2 DC Bias.)
15	GND	0		
16	I-BIAS	*0.175		Local leak level adjustment pin. Normally ground this pin via a 1 kΩ resistor.
17	I-BIAS	*0.175		
18	GND	0		
19	N.C	—		
20	GND	0		

Electrical Characteristics

(Ta=25 °C, Vcc=2.7 V, ZL=Zs=50 Ω)*

Item	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Current consumption	Icc	For no signal input	10	15.0	22	mA
Standby current consumption	Icc (PS)	PS		330	480	μA
IF output power	Pout	50 Ω load, f=fLo/2+fI/Q	-15	-11	-7.0	dBm
Lo carrier leak	ISO (Lo)	fI/Q=36 kHz, 1 Vp-p, fout=fLo/2	26	35.0		dBc
Lo leak level	P _{LO}	I/Q=Vcc/2, fout=fLo/2		-49.0	-37	dBm
Image rejection (side-band leak)	ImR	fout=fLo/2-fI/Q	28.5	37.5		dBc
I/Q input impedance	Z _{I/Q}		500			kΩ
Power saving response time	Rise	T _{P/S} (RISE)		1.0	5.0	μs
	Fall	T _{P/S} (DOWN)		1.0	3.0	μs
Power saving control voltage	V _{P/S} (ON)		1.8		5.5	V
	V _{P/S} (OFF)				1.0	V
Lo input level	L _{in}		-17		-7	dBm

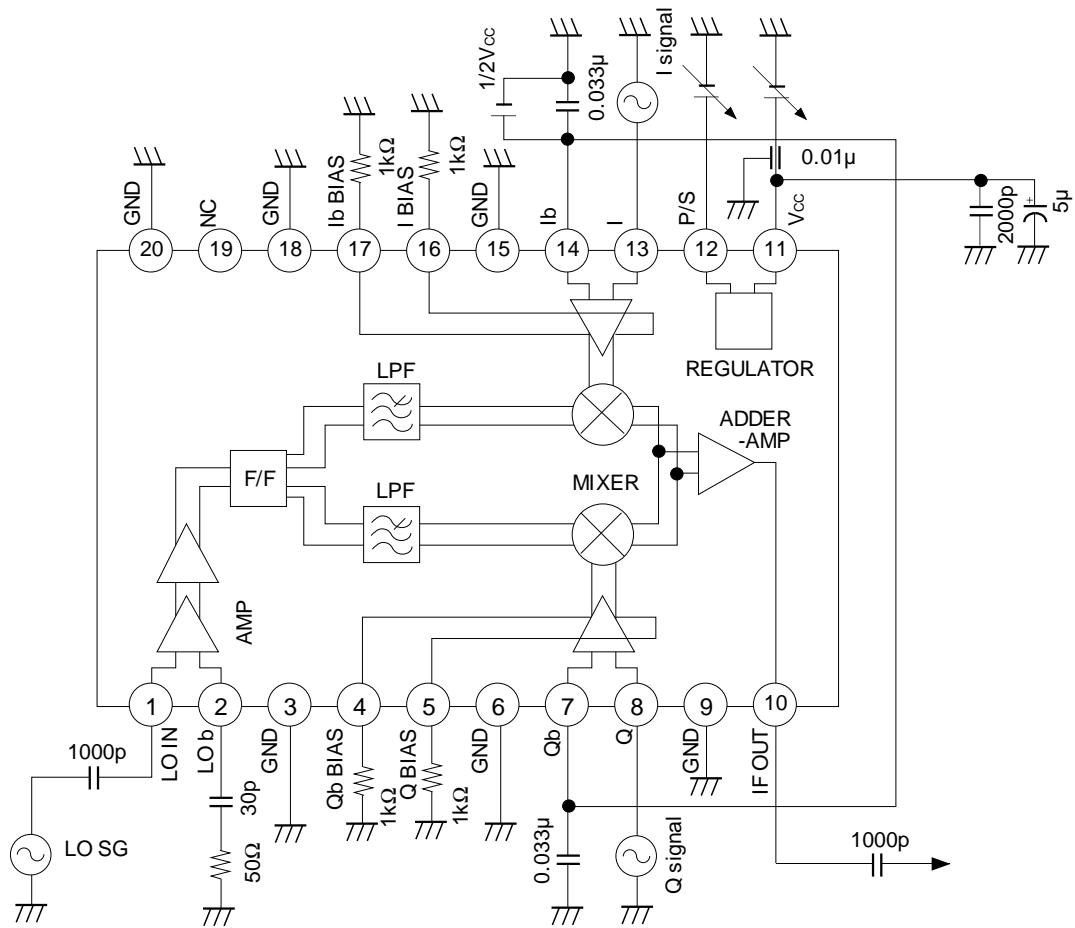
Design Reference Values

(Ta=25 °C, Vcc=2.7 V, ZL=Zs=50 Ω)*

Item	Symbol	Conditions	Typ.	Unit
I/Q third-order intermodulation distortion	IM _{3I/Q}	fout=f _{LO} /2-3f _{I/Q}	37.3	dBc
Lo input VSWR			1.1	X:1
IF output VSWR			1.2	X:1

* f_{LO}=300.1 MHz Pin=-10 dBmf_{I/Q}=36 kHz 1 Vp-p DC=Vcc/2

Electrical Characteristics Test Circuit

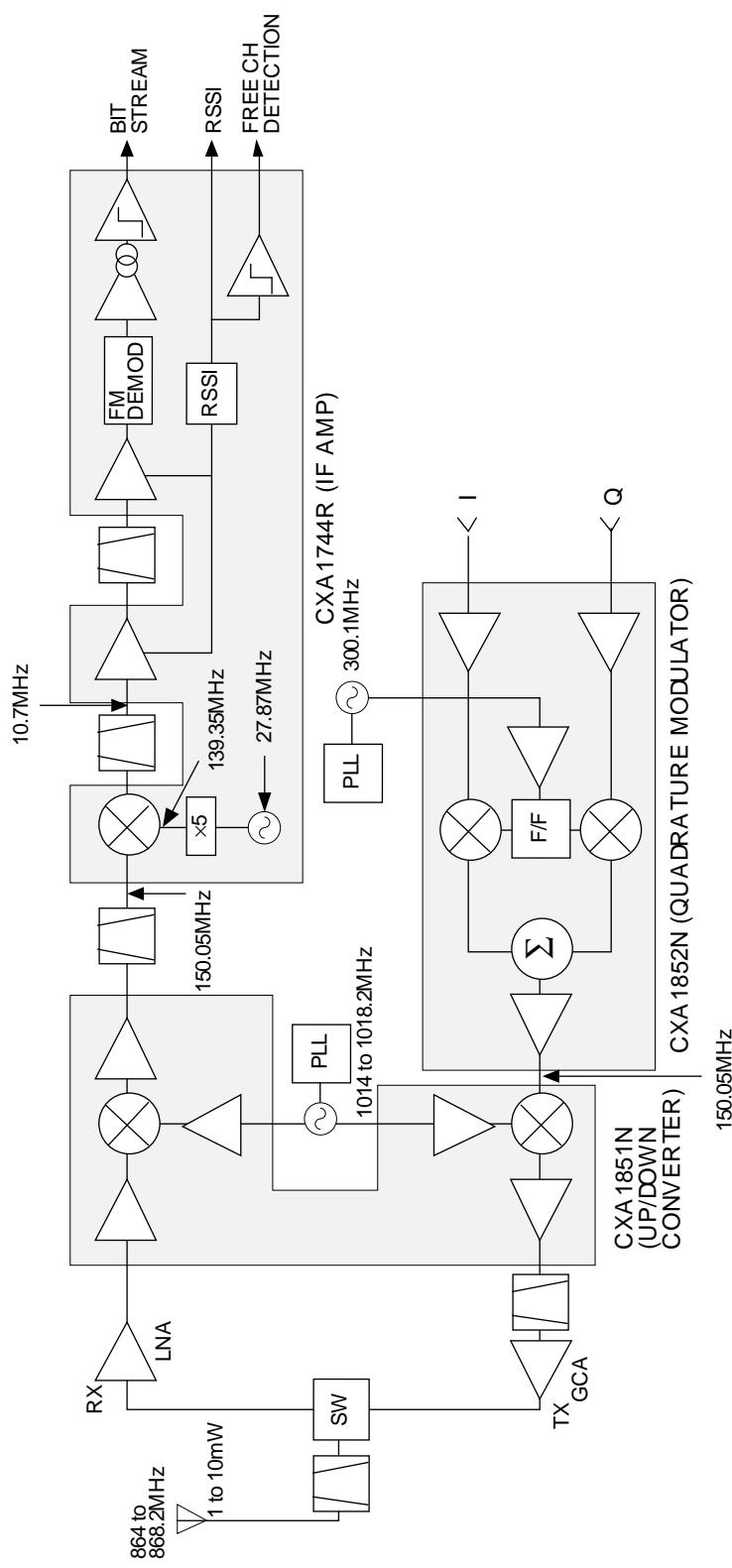


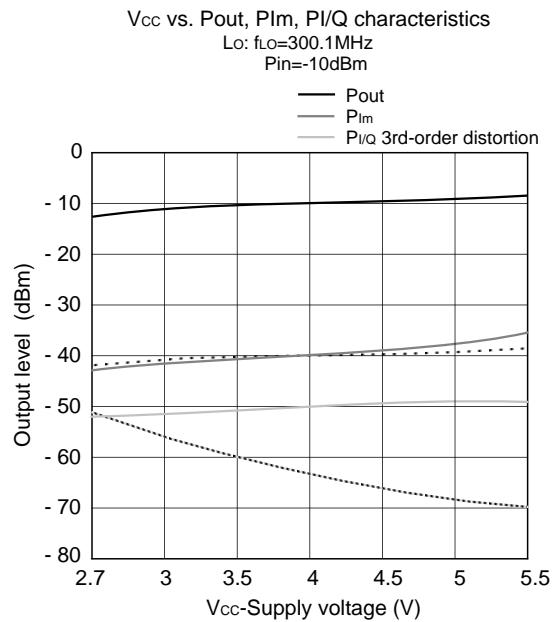
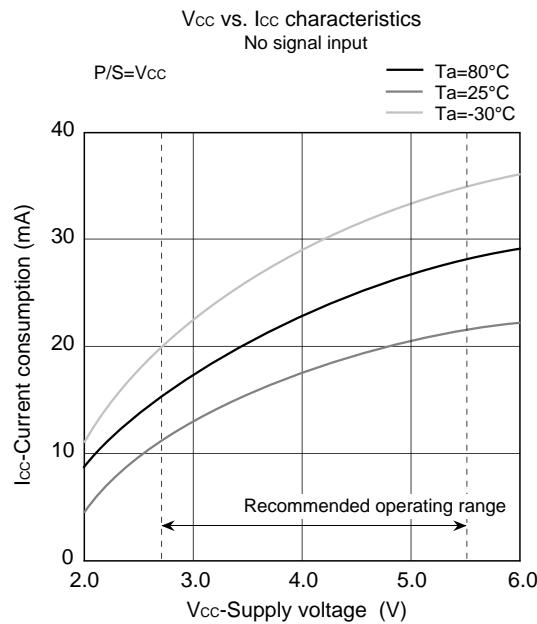
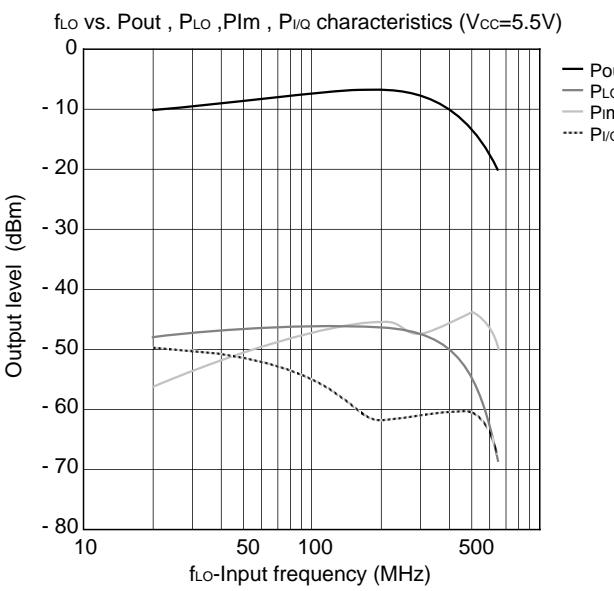
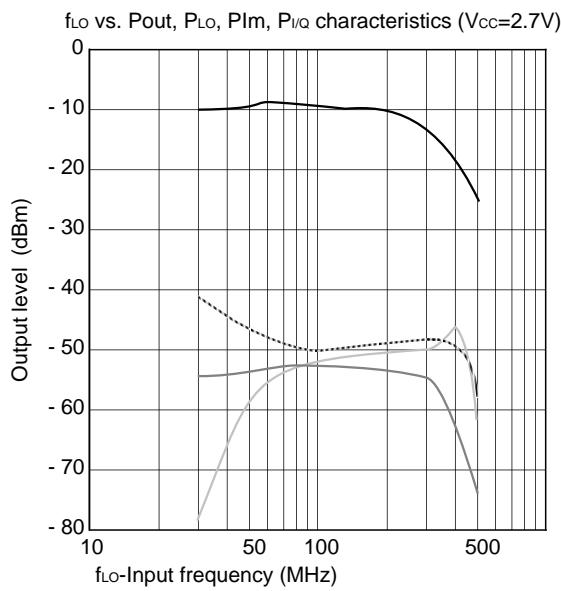
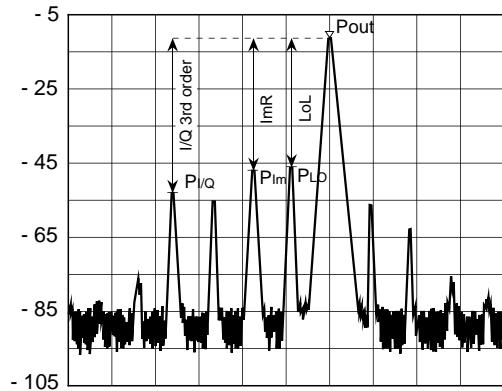
Signal	Frequency	Input level	Remarks
Lo	300.1 MHz	-10 dBm	
I signal	36 kHz	1 Vp-p	I/O phase difference = 90 °C
Q signal	35 kHz	1 Vp-p	DC for measuring the local leak

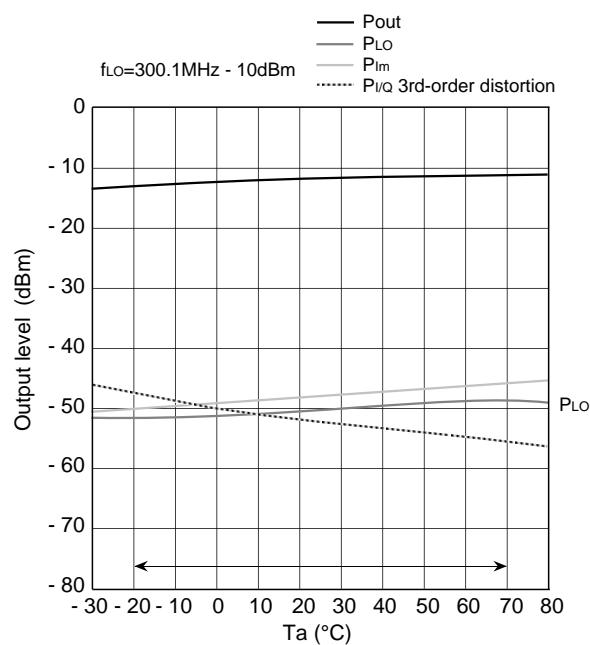
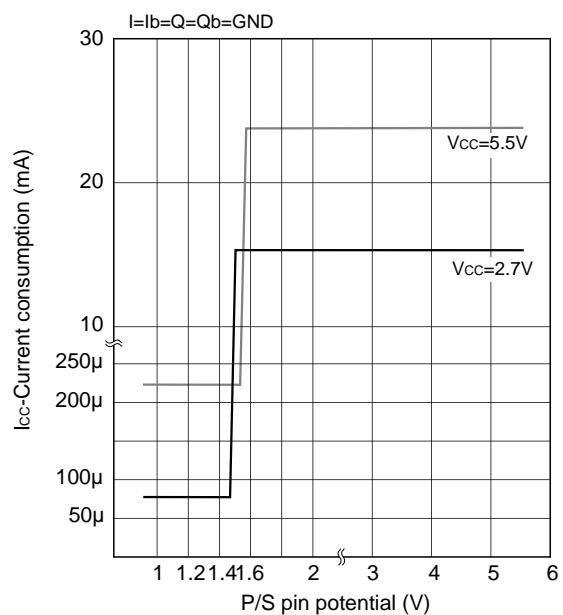
$V_{CC}=V_{P/S}$	2.7 to 5.5 V
$V_I=V_{lb}=V_Q=V_{Qb}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$

Block Diagram

Digital cordless telephone chip set (CXA1744R/CXA1851N/CXA1852N)



Modulation spectrum ($V_{cc}=2.7V$, S.P.A. measurement)

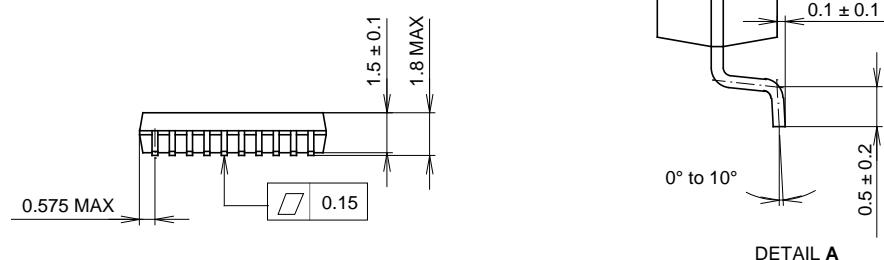
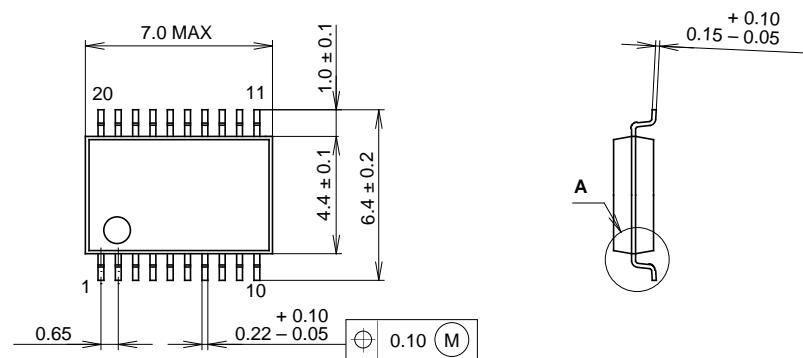
Ta vs. Pout, P_{LO}, P_{Im}, P_{I/Q} characteristics (V_{cc}=2.7V)V_{P/S} vs. I_{CC} characteristics

Notes on Operation

- (1) Electrostatic sensitive devices because of the high-frequency process .
- (2) Earth pattern should be as wide as possible, and do not increase ground impedance to prevent from the parasitic oscillation.
- (3) Wire the GND pin as short as possible.
- (4) Connect a by-pass capacitor to the Vcc pin.

Package Outline Unit : mm

20PIN SSOP (PLASTIC)

**PACKAGE STRUCTURE**

SONY CODE	SSOP-20P-L072
EIAJ CODE	SSOP020-P-0225-BN
JEDEC CODE	-----

MOLDING COMPOUND	EPOXY / PHENOL RESIN
LEAD TREATMENT	SOLDER PLATING
LEAD MATERIAL	COPPER ALLOY
PACKAGE WEIGHT	0.1g