National Semiconductor

DM54LS491/74LS491 10-Bit Counter

General Description

The ten-bit counter can count up, count down, set, and load 2 LSB's, 2 MSB's and 6 middle bits high or low as a group. All operations are synchronous with the clock. SET overrides LOAD, COUNT and HOLD. LOAD overrides COUNT. COUNT is conditional on C_{IN}, otherwise it holds.

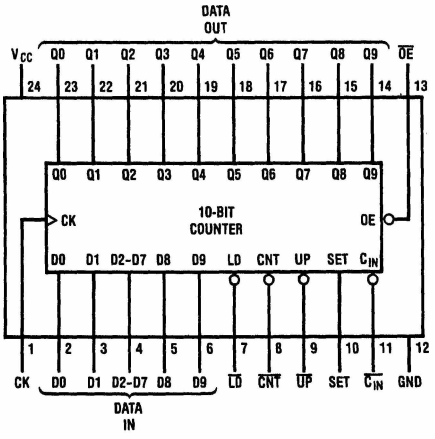
All outputs are enabled when $\overline{OE}$ is low, otherwise HIGH-Z. The 24 mA I_{OL} outputs are suitable for driving RAM/PROM address lines in video graphics systems.

Features/Benefits

- CRT vertical and horizontal timing generation
- Bus-structured pinout
- 24-pin SKINNYDIP saves space
- TRI-STATE® outputs drive bus lines
- Low current PNP inputs reduce loading

Connection Diagram

Top View



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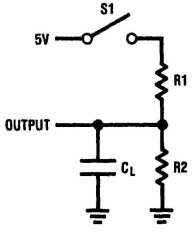
Order Number DM54LS491J, DM74LS491J or DM74LS491N
See NS Package Number J24F or N24C

Standard Test Load



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Function Table

$\overline{OE}$	CK	SET	LD	$\overline{CNT}$	$\overline{C_{IN}}$	$\overline{UP}$	D9-D0	Q9-Q0	Operation
H	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Z	Hi-Z
L	↑	H	X	X	X	X	X	H	Set all HIGH
L	↑	L	L	X	X	X	D	D	LOAD D
L	↑	L	H	H	X	X	X	Q	HOLD
L	↑	L	H	L	H	X	X	Q	HOLD
L	↑	L	H	L	L	L	X	Q plus 1	Count UP
L	↑	L	H	L	L	H	X	Q minus 1	Count DN

Absolute Maximum Ratings

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage V_{CC}	7V
Input Voltage	5.5V
Off-State Output Voltage	5.5V
Storage Temperature	−65° to +150°C

Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter		Military			Commercial			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage		4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
T_A	Operating Free-Air Temperature		−55		125*	0		75	°C
t_w	Width of Clock	High	40			40			ns
		Low	35			35			
t_{SU}	Set-Up Time		60			50			ns
t_h	Hold Time		0	−15		0	−15		

* Case temperature

Electrical Characteristics Over Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions			Min	Typ†	Max	Units
V_{IL}	Low-Level Input Voltage						0.8	V
V_{IH}	High-Level Input Voltage				2			V
V_{IC}	Input Clamp Voltage	V_{CC} = MIN	I_I = −18 mA				−1.5	V
I_{IL}	Low-Level Input Current	V_{CC} = MAX	V_I = 0.4V				−0.25	mA
I_{IH}	High-Level Input Current	V_{CC} = MAX	V_I = 2.4V				25	μA
I_I	Maximum Input Current	V_{CC} = MAX	V_I = 5.5V				1	mA
V_{OL}	Low-Level Output Voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IL} = 0.8V, V_{IH} = 2V	MIL	I_{OL} = 12 mA			0.5	V
			COM	I_{OL} = 24 mA				
V_{OH}	High-Level Output Voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IL} = 0.8V, V_{IH} = 2V	MIL	I_{OH} = −2 mA	2.4			V
			COM	I_{OH} = 3.2 mA				
I_{OZL}	Off-State Output Current	V_{CC} = MAX, V_{IL} = 0.8V, V_{IH} = 2V		V_O = 0.4V			−100	μA
I_{OZH}				V_O = 2.4V			100	μA
I_{OS}	Output Short-Circuit Current*	V_{CC} = 5.0V		V_O = 0V	−30		−130	mA
I_{CC}	Supply Current	V_{CC} = MAX				120	180	mA

* No more than one output should be shorted at a time and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.

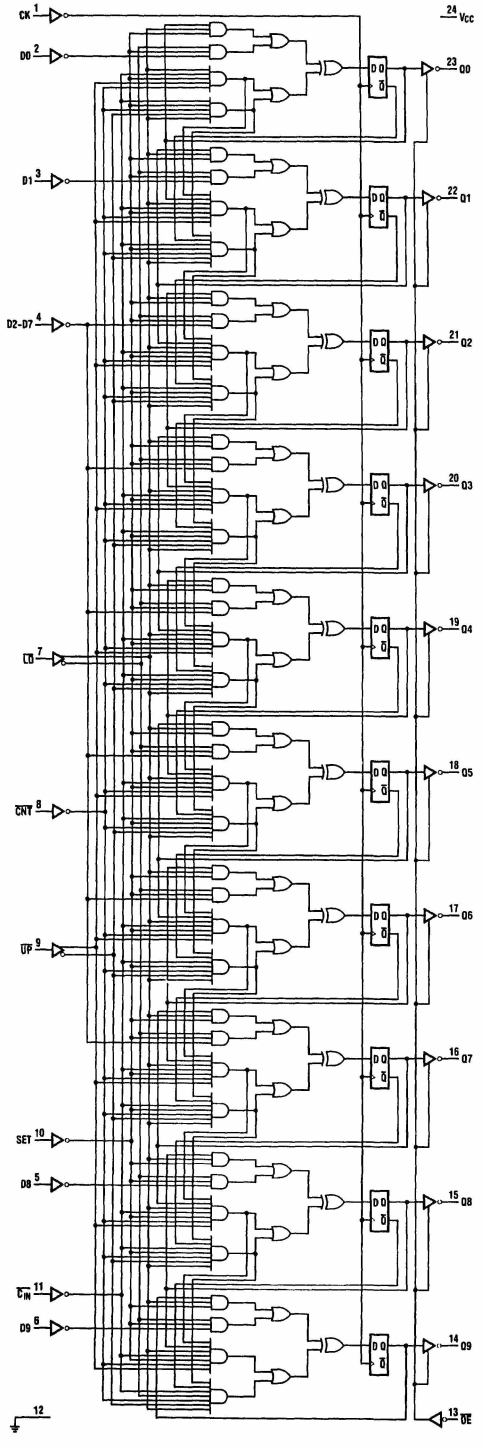
† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5V, T_A = 25°C

Switching Characteristics Over Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions (See Test Load)	Military			Commercial			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
f_{MAX}	Maximum Clock Frequency	C_L = 50 pF, R_1 = 200Ω, R_2 = 390Ω	10.5			12.5			MHz
t_{PD}	Clock to Q			20	35		20	30	ns
t_{PZX}	Output Enable Delay			35	55		35	45	ns
t_{PXZ}	Output Disable Delay			35	55		35	45	ns

Logic Diagram

10-Bit Up/Down Counter



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