



LM185-1.2/LM285-1.2/LM385-1.2 Micropower Voltage Reference Diode

General Description

The LM185-1.2/LM285-1.2/LM385-1.2 are micropower 2-terminal band-gap voltage regulator diodes. Operating over a 10 μA to 20 mA current range, they feature exceptionally low dynamic impedance and good temperature stability. On-chip trimming is used to provide tight voltage tolerance. Since the LM185-1.2 band-gap reference uses only transistors and resistors, low noise and good long term stability result.

Careful design of the LM185-1.2 has made the device exceptionally tolerant of capacitive loading, making it easy to use in almost any reference application. The wide dynamic operating range allows its use with widely varying supplies with excellent regulation.

The extremely low power drain of the LM185-1.2 makes it useful for micropower circuitry. This voltage reference can be used to make portable meters, regulators or general purpose analog circuitry with battery life approaching shelf life.

Further, the wide operating current allows it to replace older references with a tighter tolerance part.

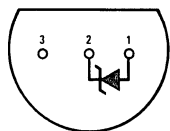
The LM185-1.2 is rated for operation over a -55°C to 125°C temperature range while the LM285-1.2 is rated -40°C to 85°C and the LM385-1.2 0°C to 70°C . The LM185-1.2/LM285-1.2 are available in a hermetic TO-46 package and the LM285-1.2/LM385-1.2 are also available in a low-cost TO-92 molded package, as well as S.O.

Features

- $\pm 4\text{ mV}$ ($\pm 0.3\%$) max. initial tolerance (A grade)
- Operating current of 10 μA to 20 mA
- 0.6Ω max dynamic impedance (A grade)
- Low temperature coefficient
- Low voltage reference—1.235V
- 2.5V device and adjustable device also available
— LM185-2.5 series and LM185 series, respectively

Connection Diagrams

TO-92
Plastic Package (Z)



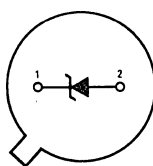
TL/H/5518-10

Bottom View

Order Number LM285Z-1.2,
LM285AZ-1.2, LM285AXZ-1.2,
LM285AYZ-1.2,
LM285BXZ-1.2, LM285BYZ-1.2,
LM385Z-1.2, LM385AZ-1.2,
LM385AXZ-1.2, LM385AYZ-1.2,
LM385BZ-1.2, LM385BXZ-1.2
or LM385BYZ-1.2

See NS Package Number Z03A

TO-46
Metal Can Package (H)



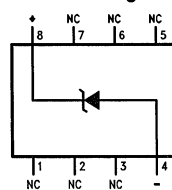
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Bottom View

Order Number LM185H-1.2, LM185AH-1.2, LM185AXH-1.2,
LM185AYH-1.2, LM185BXH-1.2,
LM185BYH-1.2, LM285H-1.2,
LM285AH-1.2, LM285AXH-1.2,
LM285AYH-1.2, LM285BXH-1.2
or LM285BYH-1.2

See NS Package Number H02A

SO Package



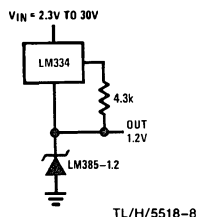
TL/H/5518-9

Order Number LM285M-1.2,
LM285AM-1.2, LM285AXM-1.2,
LM285AYM-1.2, LM285BXM-1.2,
LM285BYM-1.2, LM385M-1.2,
LM385AM-1.2, LM385AXM-1.2,
LM385AYM-1.2, LM385BM-1.2,
LM385BXM-1.2 or LM385BYM-1.2

See NS Package Number M08A

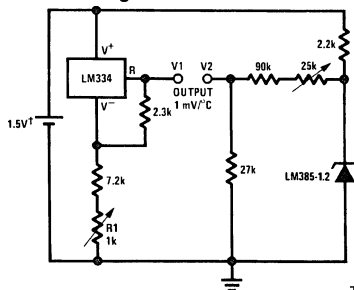
Applications

Wide Input Range Reference



TL/H/5518-8

Centigrade Thermometer



TL/H/5518-1

Calibration

1. Adjust R1 so that $V_1 = \text{temp at } 1\text{ mV}/^{\circ}\text{K}$
2. Adjust V2 to 273.2 mV

I_{IO} for 1.3V to 1.6V battery voltage = 50 μA to 150 μA

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

(Note 2)

Reverse Current 30 mA

Forward Current 10 mA

Operating Temperature Range (Note 3)

LM185-1.2 -55°C to +125°C

LM285-1.2 -40°C to +85°C

LM385-1.2 0°C to 70°C

Storage Temperature -55°C to +150°C

Soldering Information

TO-92 package: 10 sec. 260°C

TO-46 package: 10 sec. 300°C

SO package: Vapor phase (60 sec.) 215°C

Infrared (15 sec.) 220°C

See AN-450 "Surface Mounting Methods and Their Effect on Product Reliability" for other methods of soldering surface mount devices.

Electrical Characteristics (Note 4)

Parameter	Conditions	LM185A-1.2 LM185AX-1.2 LM185AY-1.2 LM285A-1.2 LM285AX-1.2 LM285AY-1.2			LM385A-1.2 LM385AX-1.2 LM385AY-1.2			Units (Limit)
		Typ	Tested Limit (Note 5)	Design Limit (Note 6)	Typ	Tested Limit (Note 5)	Design Limit (Note 6)	
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	$I_R = 100 \mu A$	1.235 1.230	1.231 1.239	1.220 1.245	1.235 1.235	1.231 1.239	1.225 1.245	V(Min) V(Max) V(Min) V(Max)
Minimum Operating Current		7	8	10	7	8	10	μA (Max)
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Current	$I_{MIN} \leq I_R \leq 1 \text{ mA}$		1	1.5		1	1.5	mV (Max)
	$1 \text{ mA} \leq I_R \leq 20 \text{ mA}$		10	20		10	20	mV (Max)
Reverse Dynamic Impedance	$I_R = 100 \mu A, f = 20 \text{ Hz}$	0.2		0.6 1.5	0.2		0.6 1.5	Ω (Max)
Wideband Noise (rms)	$I_R = 100 \mu A, 10 \text{ Hz} \leq f \leq 10 \text{ kHz}$	60			60			μV
Long Term Stability	$I_R = 100 \mu A, T = 1000 \text{ Hr}, T_A = 25^\circ C \pm 0.1^\circ C$	20			20			ppm
Average Temperature Coefficient (Note 7)	$I_{MIN} \leq I_R \leq 20 \text{ mA}$ X Suffix Y Suffix All Others		30 50	150		30 50	150	ppm/°C (Max)

Electrical Characteristics (Continued) (Note 4)

Parameter	Conditions	Typ	LM185-1.2 LM185BX-1.2 LM185BY-1.2 LM285-1.2 LM285BX-1.2 LM285BY-1.2		LM385B-1.2 LM385BX-1.2 LM385BY-1.2		LM385-1.2		Units (Limit)
			Tested Limit (Note 5)	Design Limit (Note 6)	Tested Limit (Note 5)	Design Limit (Note 6)	Tested Limit (Note 5)	Design Limit (Note 6)	
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $10\ \mu\text{A} \leq I_R \leq 20\ \text{mA}$	1.235	1.223 1.247		1.223 1.247		1.205 1.260		V(Min) V(Max)
Minimum Operating Current		8	10	20	15	20	15	20	μA (Max)
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Current	$10\ \mu\text{A} \leq I_R \leq 1\ \text{mA}$		1	1.5	1	1.5	1	1.5	mV (Max)
	$1\ \text{mA} \leq I_R \leq 20\ \text{mA}$		10	20	20	25	20	25	mV (Max)
Reverse Dynamic Impedance	$I_R = 100\ \mu\text{A}$, $f = 20\ \text{Hz}$	1							Ω
Wideband Noise (rms)	$I_R = 100\ \mu\text{A}$, $10\ \text{Hz} \leq f \leq 10\ \text{kHz}$	60							μV
Long Term Stability	$I_R = 100\ \mu\text{A}$, $T = 1000\ \text{Hr}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C} \pm 0.1^\circ\text{C}$	20							ppm
Average Temperature Coefficient (Note 7)	$I_R = 100\ \mu\text{A}$								
	X Suffix		30		30				ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$
	Y Suffix		50		50				ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$
	All Others			150		150		150	ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$ (Max)

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits. For guaranteed specifications and test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics. The guaranteed specifications apply only for the test conditions listed.

Note 2: Refer to RETS185H-1.2 for military specifications.

Note 3: For elevated temperature operation, T_J max is:

LM185	150°C
LM285	125°C
LM385	100°C

Thermal Resistance	TO-92	TO-46	SO-8
θ_{JA} (junction to ambient)	180°C/W (0.4" leads) 170°C/W (0.125" leads)	440°C/W	165°C/W
θ_{JC} (junction to case)	N/A	80°C/W	N/A

Note 4: Parameters identified with **boldface type** apply at temperature extremes. All other numbers apply at $T_A = T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

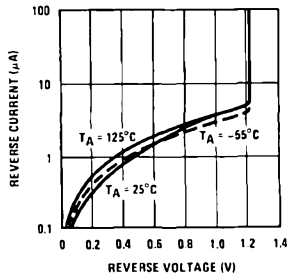
Note 5: Guaranteed and 100% production tested.

Note 6: Guaranteed, but not 100% production tested. These limits are not used to calculate average outgoing quality levels.

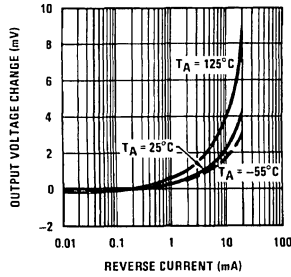
Note 7: The average temperature coefficient is defined as the maximum deviation of reference voltage at all measured temperatures between the operating T_{MAX} and T_{MIN} , divided by $T_{MAX} - T_{MIN}$. The measured temperatures are -55°C , -40°C , 0°C , 25°C , 70°C , 85°C , 125°C .

Typical Performance Characteristics

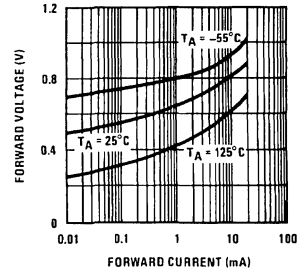
Reverse Characteristics



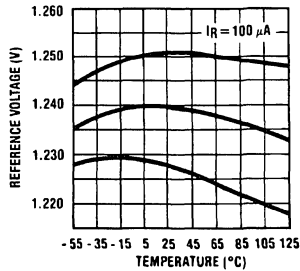
Reverse Characteristics



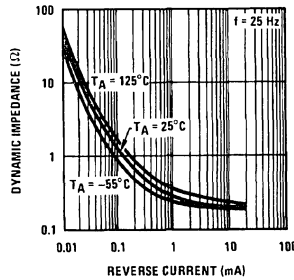
Forward Characteristics



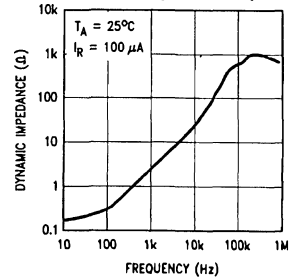
Temperature Drift of 3 Representative Units



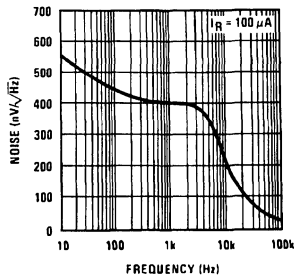
Reverse Dynamic Impedance



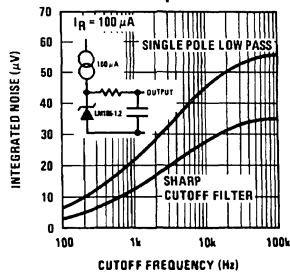
Reverse Dynamic Impedance



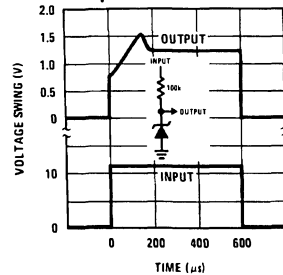
Noise Voltage



Filtered Output Noise

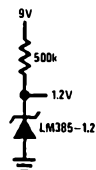
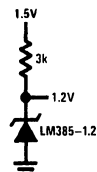


Response Time



TL/H/5518-3

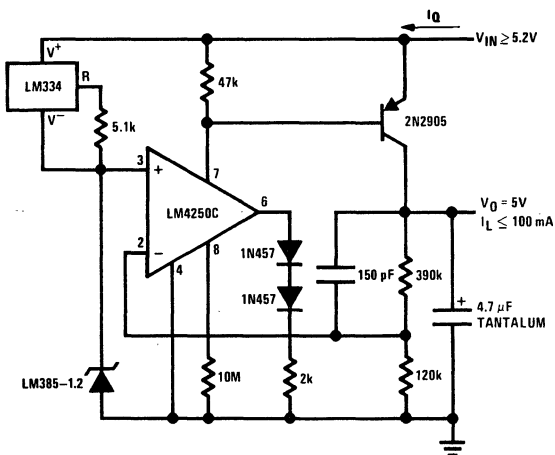
Applications (Continued)

Micropower Reference
from 9V BatteryReference from
1.5V Battery

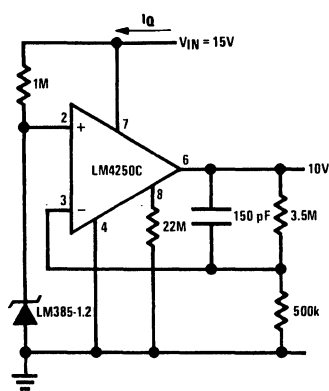
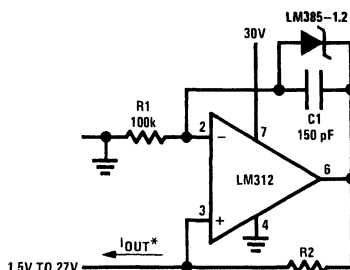
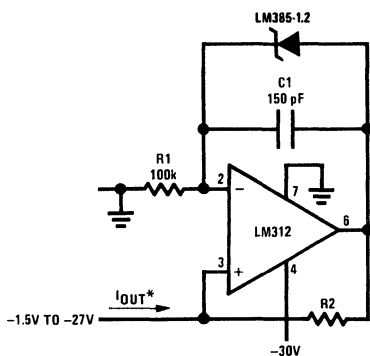
TL/H/5518-2

LM385 Applications

Micropower* 5V Regulator

* $I_Q \approx 30 \mu A$

Micropower* 10V Reference

* $I_Q \approx 20 \mu A$ standby currentPrecision 1 μA to 1 mA Current Sources

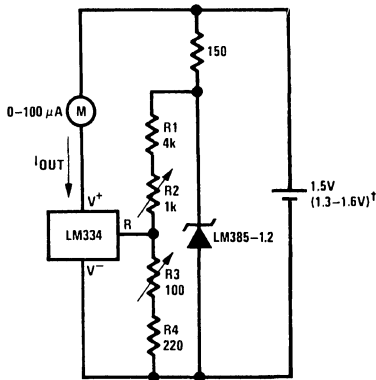
$$*I_{OUT} = \frac{1.23V}{R2}$$

TL/H/5518-4

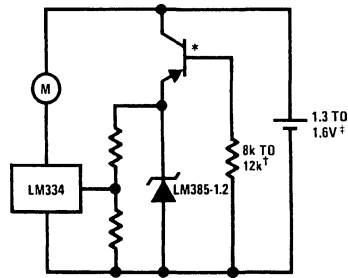
LM385 Applications (Continued)

METER THERMOMETERS

0°C – 100°C Thermometer



Lower Power Thermometer



* 2N3638 or 2N2907 select for inverse $H_{FE} \approx 5$

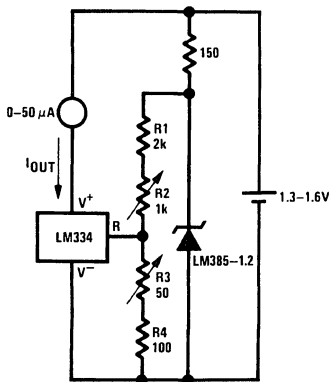
† Select for operation at 1.3V

‡ $I_Q \approx 600 \mu A$ to $900 \mu A$

Calibration

1. Short LM385-1.2, adjust R3 for $I_{OUT} = \text{temp}$ at $1 \mu A/^{\circ}K$
 2. Remove short, adjust R2 for correct reading in centigrade
- I_Q at 1.3V $\approx 500 \mu A$
 I_Q at 1.6V $\approx 2.4 \text{ mA}$

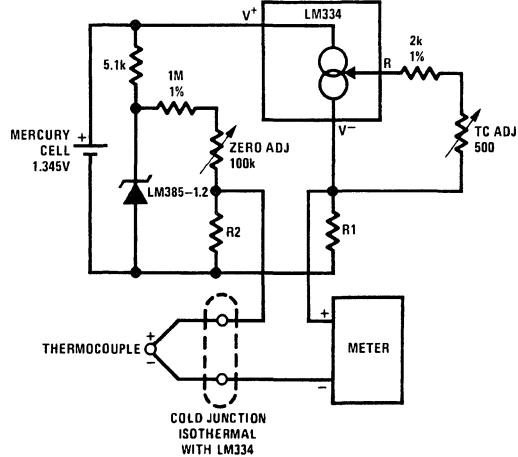
0°F – 50°F Thermometer



Calibration

1. Short LM385-1.2, adjust R3 for $I_{OUT} = \text{temp}$ at $1.8 \mu A/^{\circ}K$
2. Remove short, adjust R2 for correct reading in $^{\circ}F$

Micropower Thermocouple Cold Junction Compensator



TL/H/5518-5

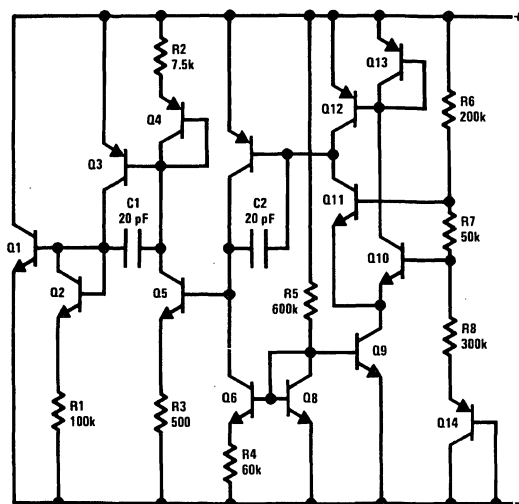
Adjustment Procedure

1. Adjust TC ADJ pot until voltage across R1 equals Kelvin temperature multiplied by the thermocouple Seebeck coefficient.
2. Adjust zero ADJ pot until voltage across R2 equals the thermocouple Seebeck coefficient multiplied by 273.2.

Thermocouple Type	Seebeck Coefficient ($\mu V/^{\circ}C$)	R1 (Ω)	R2 (Ω)	Voltage Across R1 @ 25°C (mV)	Voltage Across R2 (mV)
J	52.3	523	1.24k	15.60	14.32
T	42.8	432	1k	12.77	11.78
K	40.8	412	953 Ω	12.17	11.17
S	6.4	63.4	150 Ω	1.908	1.766

Typical supply current $50 \mu A$

Schematic Diagram



TL/H/5518-7